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聚丙烯酸钠为结合相的梯度扩散薄膜技术预测甘蔗田 土壤中镉的生物有效性

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摘要:DGT 技术一直以固态结合相原位采集和测量水体、土壤或沉积物中有效态重金属,液态结合相的 DGT 主要应用于现场水体中金属离子的检测.本研究分别采用固态结合相梯度扩散薄膜(chelex100-DGT)装置和改进的液态结合相梯度薄膜扩散(CDM-PAAS-DGT)装置,对广西甘蔗田土壤中有效态 Cd 进行了测定.结果表明,2 种装置提取的土壤有效态 Cd 含量与甘蔗(根、茎、叶)体内 Cd 含量都呈极显著正相关,改进的 CDM-PAAS-DGT 装置对土壤中有效态 Cd 的提取能力更强;融合土壤pH、阳离子交换量(CEC)、有机质(OM%)和土壤颗粒组成等理化指标影响,运用多元统计分析,提取出 2 种主成分因子,建立了多元回归模型.液态结合相 DGT 技术能较好地预测甘蔗田土壤中 Cd 的生物有效性,拓展了其应用范围.

关键词:梯度扩散薄膜技术(DGT);聚丙烯酸钠(PAAS);镉(Cd);生物有效性;甘蔗;广西中图分类号: X825; X835 文献标识码:A 文章编号: 0250-3301(2012)10-3562-07

Predicting the Cadmium Bioavailability in the Soil of Sugarcane Field Based on the Diffusive Gradients in Thin Films with Binding Phase of Sodium Polyacrylate

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Abstract: The diffusive gradients in thin films (DGT) technique with solid-state binding phases has been widely used for *in situ* collection and measurement of available heavy metals in waters, soils or sediments, whereas DGT with liquid binding phase is primarily used in the *in situ* analysis of heavy metals in waters. In this paper, rhizosphere soils of sugarcane were collected in Guangxi and the concentrations of cadmium (Cd) were determined by DGT with a solid-state binding phase of chelex100 (chelex100-DGT) and modified DGT with a liquid binding phase of sodium polyacrylate (CDM-PAAS-DGT). The result showed that the Cd contents in soils measured by DGT with both binding phases and Cd in the roots, leaves and unpolished stems of sugarcane had significant positive correlation. The extraction ability of the CDM-PAAAS-DGT was much higher than that of the chelex100-DGT. In addition, multivariate analyses were used to assess the impact of pH, cation exchange capacity (CEC), soil organic matter (OM) and texture. Two principal components were extracted and the linear regression models were established. The Cd bioavailability in soils could be accurately predicted by the CDM-PAAAS-DGT technique, which expanded its applicable area.

Key words: diffusive gradients in thin films (DGT); sodium Polyacrylate (PAAS); cadmium (Cd); bioavailability; sugarcane; Guangxi

探寻土壤镉植物有效态含量监测技术一直是农业环境科研领域研究的热点^[1],近年来发展起来的梯度扩散薄膜技术(DGT)^[2]是由 Bill Davison 和张昊等科研人员研制的,该技术可以用于研究土壤/沉积物重金属植物有效性,是金属从固相到液相的释放通量的一个重要方法^[3]. DGT 同时考虑了土壤溶液中重金属含量和重金属在土壤固-液相的动态供应过程,可有效模拟农作物对土壤重金属的吸收. DGT 技术的核心主要由扩散相和结合相两部分组成,扩散相是 DGT 技术定量的基础,结合相分子结构中含有一些可提供配位电子的官能团^[4],这些官

能团可以与重金属离子发生配位反应,可分为固态^[5]和液态^[6].

固态结合相的 DGT 技术一般采用具有一种强官能团(亚氨基二乙酸) Chelex 100 作为吸附剂,测量重金属元素的生物有效态,它比自然界中的大部分络合剂对金属的吸附效果强得多^[7],已经用于研究土壤/沉积物中重金属的生物有效性或迁移特性,

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在评价牧草、小麦、水稻、土豆等多种植物对重金属的吸收时取得了较好的效果^[8-11].目前有关液态结合相的研究较少^[12],液态结合相可以与扩散相完美地连接,具有提高 DGT 装置测量的重现性、简化后处理的操作步骤等优点^[13,14],近几年得到了进一步的研究. Li 等^[15]使用 0.020 mol·L⁻¹的聚对苯乙烯磺酸钠(PSS)溶液为结合相,Fan 等^[16]使用聚丙烯酸钠(PAAS)溶液为结合相,累积和测量了水体中有效态的 Cu 和 Cd,提高了 DGT 装置的准确性和精密度.液态结合相的 DGT 虽然也已经被应用,但多是应用于实验室和现场水体中金属离子的检测^[17,18].

迄今尚未发现有报道将改进的 CDM-PAAS-DGT 技术应用于分析大田条件下土壤-甘蔗作物系统中重金属生物有效性的研究报道. 本研究在对广西污染土壤进行实地考察和采样分析时,创新地运用 CDM-PAAS-DGT 技术评价土壤中 Cd 的生物有效性,并与 chelex100-DGT 技术测定结果相比较,分析土壤 pH、CEC、有机质含量等理化性质分别对这 2种方法提取的 Cd 含量与台糖 25 体内 Cd 含量之间关系的影响.

1 材料与方法

1.1 实验材料

以广西典型能源作物台糖 25 为研究对象,在台糖 25 收获期,利用全球定位系统 (GPS) 定位,沿环江流域采集 18 个点,土壤和植物样品各 72 个.

将收获的甘蔗分为地下部分(根)、地上可食部 分(茎)和不可食部分(叶),用自来水充分冲洗以去 除粘附于植物样品上的泥土和污物,然后再用去离 子水冲洗,用滤纸吸干,分别用不锈钢刀剁碎,混匀 后取 1/4 装入样品袋. 在 103℃杀青 10 min,然后 在 70℃下烘干至恒重,将植物样品粉碎过 1 mm 筛 备用. 微波消解法消解:精确称取 0.25~0.30 g 的 植物样,放入消化罐中,加入7 mL 浓 HNO,和1 mL 30% H₂O₂. 开盖预消化 2 h 后,拧紧罐盖,放入微波 消解炉中,按设定的程序进行微波消解,微波消解结 束后在微波自动冷却系统中降温至 65℃以下,取 出,缓慢打开放气阀,待消化罐中的气压和外界大气 压相平后,开罐,30 min 后,将试液倒出,用 2% 稀 硝酸溶液反复洗涤,试液与洗涤液合并定容至50 mL,溶液转移至塑料瓶保存并放入冰箱中冷藏、待 测.同时做样品空白.

抖根法采集植物的相应根际土,风干后过2 mm

筛,混匀,备用. 测定不同土壤的基本理化性质及重金属含量,测定方法参见文献[19]. 土壤中重金属全量采用微波消解法:精确称取 0.25~0.30 g 的土样,放入消化罐中,加入7 mL浓 HNO₃、2 mL HF 和 1 mL 30% H₂O₂. 消解步骤同植物消解过程. 开罐30 min 后,将试液倒出,用 2% 稀硝酸溶液反复洗涤,试液与洗涤液合并转移至聚四氟乙烯于电热板上赶出剩余 HF,用 2% 稀硝酸溶液洗入容量瓶中,定容后转移到样品瓶中,塑料瓶保存并放入冰箱中冷藏、待测. 同时做样品空白.

采用微波消解仪(美国 CEM 公司, Mars: 240/50)消解,微波消解仪工作条件如表 1 所示. ICP-MS (美国 Agilent 公司 7500A)测定 Cd 含量. 消解以及测量过程中以 GBW 10016 (GSB-7)茶叶生物成分分析标准物质(北京恒元启天化工技术研究院)和 Cd 标准品(Fluka, Switzerland)进行测量质量控制,以保证测量的准确度.

表 1 微波消解仪工作条件

Table	1 Workin	g conditions of	microwave dige	stion
	功家	升温时间	最高温度	保

阶段	功率 /W	升温时间 /min	最高温度 /℃	保持时间 /min
1	800	6	120	2
2	1 600	3	150	3
3	1 600	5	190	20
4			冷却	

1.2 DGT 实验

1.2.1 固态结合相 chelex100-DGT 技术测定土壤 Cd 生物有效性

称取过 2 mm 筛的风干土 200.00 g,放入 400 mL 塑料容器中,使土层厚度为1.5 cm. 添加超纯水 使待测土壤中土壤持水量达到60%,混匀,密封后 放置 48 h. 再次添加超纯水使土壤持水量达到 80%,混匀,使土壤呈黏糊状且表面光滑;密封后放 置土壤 24 h, 使土壤达到平衡. 将 DGT 装置(DGT Research Ltd., Lancaster, UK)用超纯水冲洗后,用 少量待测土壤轻轻涂抹于 DGT 装置的窗口(滤膜 处)表面,用手轻轻扭转将装置压入土壤表面,确保 DGT 装置和土壤接触良好. 立即记录时间和环境温 度. 放置 24 h 后,迅速(几分钟内)取出 DGT 装置, 用超纯水缓缓冲洗 DGT 装置,再用滤纸将装置表面 的水分擦去. 移去 DGT 盖帽,剥离滤纸和扩散相 层,使结合相露出. 取 1.5 mL 离心管,加入 0.8 mL 的1 mol·L⁻¹ HNO₃溶液,将结合相移入到离心管中, 使之完全浸没于硝酸溶液中,静置 24 h 待用. 从离 心管中取部分溶液,用超纯水稀释 10 倍后,用 ICP- MS 分析待测液. 具体方法参考文献[20]. 按照公式计算土壤中重金属生物有效性含量^[21].

利用方程式(1)结算结合相层(M)富集的重金属量:

$$M = c_e (V_{\text{HNO}_2} + V_{\text{gel}}) / f_e \tag{1}$$

式中, c_e : 1 mol·L⁻¹ HNO₃ 溶液中重金属浓度 (μ g·L⁻¹); V_{HNO_3} :浸泡结合相的1 mol·L⁻¹ HNO₃ 溶液体积(mL); V_{gel} :结合相体积,一般为 0.15 mL; f_e : 每种金属的洗脱因子,一般为 0.8.

利用方程式(2)计算 DGT 测量通量(F):

$$F = M/(t \times A) \tag{2}$$

式中,t:放置时间(s); A:装置(膜)接触面积,A = 2.54 cm².

利用方程式(3)计算 DGT 富集的重金属浓度:

$$c_{\text{DGT}} = F\Delta g/D \tag{3}$$

式中, Δg : 扩散层的厚度 (0.08 cm)-滤膜厚度 (0.014 cm); D: 凝胶层中重金属的扩散系数 (10^{-6} , cm²·s⁻¹).

1.2.2 液态结合相 CDM-PAAS-DGT 技术测定 Cd 生物有效性

将约1.5 cm 厚度的土放置在盒中. 实验前按步骤1.2.1 节对土壤进行平衡,按照 Fan 等^[16]预处理扩散相-渗析膜、纯化结合相以及组装 DGT 装置,将 DGT 装置轻轻放入土壤中,24 h 后取出. 取出后,用5 mL 的注射器将透析膜挑破,将 DGT 装置内所有溶液(用1% HNO₃ 反复清洗)全部转移到容量

瓶中,定容后用 ICP-MS 进行测定,按照公式计算土壤中 Cd 含量[22].

方程式如下:

$$M = c_{\rm MF} D_{\rm MF} At/\Delta g$$

式中,M: 富集在结合相上的金属离子含量(μ g); c_{MF} : 自由的金属离子浓度(μ g·L⁻¹); D_{MF} : 自由金属离子的扩散系数(10^{-6} , cm²·s⁻¹); A: 扩散面积(cm²); t:一定的扩散时间(s); Δg : 扩散边界层(DBL) 厚度(cm).

1.3 统计分析

运用 EXCEL 2007、SPSS 16.0 对所得数据进行整理与分析,运用 Origin 8.0 进行绘图.

2 结果与分析

2.1 土壤理化性质和台糖 25 对 Cd 的富集

采样点用 GPS 定位,沿广西环江流域,分别在横向和纵向流域采集农田中甘蔗样品,土壤理化性质如表 2 所示. 采集的土壤样品 pH 范围为:3.88~7.41,有机质含量范围为:1.62%~6.07%,CEC 范围为:13.19~16.17 $mol\cdot kg^{-1}$,土壤颗粒组成为:黏粒8.41%~38.14%、粉粒10.71%~67.31%、沙粒10.62%~70.84%,土壤中的全量 Cd 范围为:0.16~2.70 $mg\cdot kg^{-1}$,根据文献[23],其中,低于国家二级标准(0.3 $mg\cdot kg^{-1}$)的点共有6个,介于国家二级标准与三级标准(1 $mg\cdot kg^{-1}$)之间的点共有10个,高于国家三级标准的2个.

表 2 土壤理化性质

Table 2 Physico-chemical characteristics of selected soil

₩ 上	рН	OM/%	CEC	土壤质地			总 Cd
采样点			/mol⋅kg ⁻¹	黏粒/%	粉粒/%	沙粒/%	/mg•kg ⁻¹
1	7. 01	4. 07	15. 10	18. 45	10. 71	70. 84	0. 16
2	4. 07	2. 99	14. 10	20. 89	22. 14	56. 97	0. 84
3	5. 93	3.56	14. 75	28. 97	16. 90	54. 13	0. 22
4	7. 41	5. 84	16. 17	16. 93	17. 17	65. 90	0. 26
5	3. 86	2. 55	13. 19	36. 72	20. 14	43. 14	2. 70
6	5. 84	6. 07	14. 21	29. 17	13. 93	56. 90	0. 24
7	4. 62	5. 62	14. 26	8. 41	67. 31	24. 28	0.48
8	5. 49	5. 04	14. 34	35. 71	13. 93	50. 36	0.47
9	5. 94	3.03	15. 12	23. 93	54. 68	21. 39	0.30
10	6. 73	3.91	16. 10	25. 59	35. 72	38. 69	0.78
11	6. 78	2. 97	16. 10	30. 07	35. 87	34. 06	0.36
12	6. 62	4. 55	15. 13	18. 83	42. 34	38. 83	0. 85
13	3. 94	4. 49	14. 31	21. 97	23. 93	54. 10	0.30
14	3. 88	1.62	14. 47	21. 84	20. 71	57. 45	0. 67
15	6. 68	2. 84	14. 77	15. 02	25. 08	59. 90	0.30
16	4. 60	4. 68	15. 03	15. 29	31. 48	53. 23	0.38
17	6. 19	5.70	14. 30	38. 14	51. 24	10.62	0.61
18	5. 52	4. 72	14. 89	18. 10	16. 41	65.49	1. 25

台糖 25 对 Cd 的富集如图 1 所示. 台糖 25 体内 Cd 含量的范围为: 根 $(0.09 \pm 0.00) \sim (0.53 \pm 0.01)$ mg·kg⁻¹、茎 $(0.03 \pm 0.00) \sim (0.50 \pm 0.01)$ mg·kg⁻¹和叶 $(0.02 \pm 0.00) \sim (0.12 \pm 0.00)$ mg·kg⁻¹. 台糖 25 对 Cd 的富集能力呈现如下规律: 根>茎>叶. 在土壤 pH 分别为 7.01、7.41 和 6.68, 土壤 Cd 总量分别为 0.16、0.26 和 0.30 mg·kg⁻¹时, 台糖 25 对 Cd 的富集能力表现为茎最低; 在土壤 pH 分别为 4.62 和 3.94, 土壤 Cd 总量分别为 0.48 mg·kg⁻¹和 0.30 mg·kg⁻¹时, 台糖 25 对 Cd 的富集能力表现为茎最高.

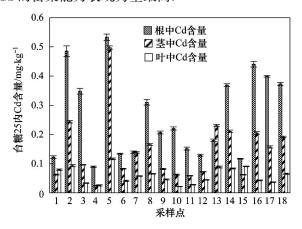


图 1 台糖 25 对 Cd 的富集

Fig. 1 Accumulation of Cd to sugarcane

2.2 植物体内 Cd 含量与土壤中 Cd 有效态含量之间关系

台糖 25(根、茎和叶)中 Cd 含量与土壤有效态 Cd 含量之间关系分别如图 2~4 (其中小图为散点分布图)所示. CDM-PAAS-DGT 和 chelex100-DGT 提取的土壤有效态 Cd 含量范围为: 12.05~97.76 μ g·L⁻¹和 4.28~54.86 μ g·L⁻¹, CDM-PAAS-DGT 对 Cd 的提取能力显著强于 chelex100-DGT. 台糖 25中 Cd 含量与 DGT 提取的 Cd 有效态之间关系做简单相关分析,线性方程为:

root-Cd(根) = 0.005 7 PAAS-DGT-Cd + 0.076 1 = 0.005 7 chelex100-DGT-Cd + 0.097 3

stem-Cd(茎) = 0.005 7 PAAS-DGT-Cd - 0.041 5 = 0.01chelex100-DGT-Cd - 0.024 2

leaf-Cd(中) = 0. 01 PAAS-DGT-Cd + 0. 025 2

=0.0001 chelex100-DGT-Cd - 0.0002

台糖 25 中 Cd 含量与 DGT 提取的 Cd 有效态含量之间相关系数如表 3 所示. 简单相关分析表明,在 α < 0.01 显著水平下,台糖 25 体内(根、茎和叶) Cd 含量与 2 种结合相 DGT 提取的有效态 Cd 含量

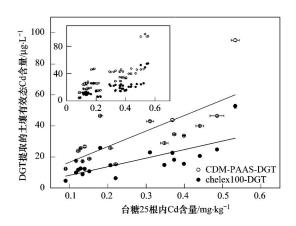


图 2 甘蔗根内 Cd 含量与土壤中 Cd 有效态含量之间关系

Fig. 2 Relationships between Cd concentrations in roots and available Cd in soils

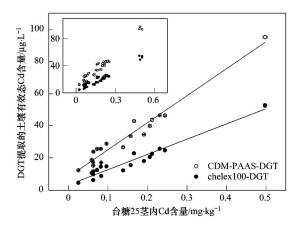


图 3 甘蔗茎中 Cd 含量与土壤中 Cd 有效态含量之间关系

Fig. 3 Relationships between Cd concentrations in stems and available Cd in soils

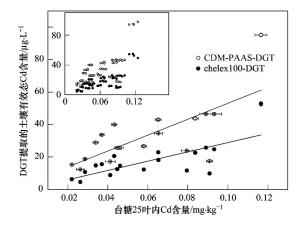


图 4 甘蔗叶内 Cd 含量与土壤中 Cd 有效态含量之间关系

Fig. 4 Relationships between Cd concentrations in leaves and available Cd in soils

之间极显著相关; 从台糖 25 体内 Cd 含量与土壤从相关系数看,与茎的相关性显著强于与根和叶; 从相关系数来看:

根: $r_{\text{CDM-PAAS-DGT}} = 0.754 > r_{\text{chelex100-DGT}} = 0.731$ 茎: $r_{\text{CDM-PAAS-DGT}} = 0.979 > r_{\text{chelex100-DGT}} = 0.971$ 叶: $r_{\text{chelex100-DGT}} = 0.727 > r_{\text{CDM-PAAS-DGT}} = 0.709$ 表 3 台糖 25 中 Cd 含量与 DGT 提取的 Cd 有效态 含量之间相关系数 10 (n = 72)

Table 3 Correlation coefficients obtained from linear regression plots of accumulations in sugarcane and DGT measurements of Cd

项目	根	茎	叶
PAAS-DGT	0. 754 * *	0. 979 * *	0. 709 * *
chelex100-DGT	0. 731 * *	0. 971 * *	0. 727 * *

1) * *代表双尾检验 α < 0.01 显著水平

由于当地台糖 25 主要用来制糖,少量用做能源底料,所以,在实际应用中,对台糖 25 可食部分中 Cd 含量的监测尤为重要,本研究分析了台糖 25 可食部分 Cd 含量与 2 种结合相提取的 Cd 含量. 如前所述,CDM-PAAS-DGT 对土壤有效态 Cd 的提取能力显著强于 chelex100-DGT,可以认为 CDM-PAAS-DGT 比 chelex100-DGT 有更好的应用效果. 但是,目前尚未见有液态结合相 DGT 在土壤有效态 Cd 含量提取的应用方面报道,而固态结合相 DGT 在土壤有效态 Cd 含量提取的应用方面已经取得了较大发展,为了进一步确定液态结合相 DGT 评价结果的准确有效性,本研究中做了 2 种结合相 DGT 之间的相关性分析,如图 5 所示. 对 2 种结合相的 DGT 提取的有效态 Cd 含量之间的相关关系进行简单分析,得如下关系:

chelex100-Cd = 0.55 CDMA-PAAS-DGT-Cd - 1.30 相关系数 r = 0.996, 在 α < 0.01 显著水平下, 二者 极显著相关.

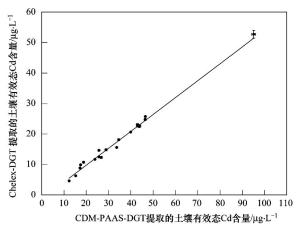


图 5 2 种结合相 DGT 提取 Cd 含量值相关关系

Fig. 5 Linear regression of Cd in soils analyzed by PAAS-DGT and chelex100-DGT

2.3 土壤理化指标对甘蔗中 Cd 含量与 2 种有效态 Cd 之间关系的影响

运用主成分分析法研究土壤理化指标 pH、有机质含量、CEC 和土壤黏粒含量与台糖 25 可食部分(茎) Cd 含量之间相关性,设特征值数值为 1,主成分得分方差 > 1 的因子被保留,这些指标被提取为 2 种主成分因子,第一主成分和第二主成分的方差百分比分别为 46.81% 和 25.12%,与土壤 pH、OM%、CEC 和土壤黏粒组成的载荷值分别为:0.89、0.40、0.90、-0.33 和 0.27、0.42、-0.14、0.86.表明第一主成分与土壤 pH 和 CEC 之间相关程度较高,在本研究中定义为代表土壤中影响重金属生物有效性的"无机指标"(I);第二主成分则与OM%和土壤黏粒组成之间相关程度较高,在本研究中定义为代表土壤中影响重金属生物有效性的"无机指标"(O).

运用逐步回归分析法分别探讨 2 种主成分对 2 种结合相提取的土壤有效态 Cd 含量与台糖 25 可食部分中 Cd 含量(stem-Cd)之间关系的影响,并建立多元回归模型. 2 种主成分因子、DGT 提取的土壤有效态 Cd 含量都分别与台糖 25 可食部分中 Cd 的含量之间回归极显著,对二者决定系数进行差异显著性检验,结果为无显著差异. 如方程 1~2 所示, 2 种结合相的 DGT 多元回归模型都包含了 2 种主成分因子的影响.

3 讨论

从所提取重金属含量高低来看, CDM-PAAS-DGT 提取的土壤有效态 Cd 含量显著高于 chelex100-DGT, 说明以 PAAS 为结合相的 DGT 装置比以 chelex100 为结合相的 DGT 装置有着更好的结合性质, 分析其原因为:液体的流动性可以使扩散相与结合相之间总是有新的官能团替代已经与金属离子结合的官能团位置. 而且, 液态结合相 DGT 装置相较于固态结合相有以下优势: 更换了机械强度较高的扩散相, 测定时不需要洗脱, 操作方便[24].

运用 DGT 提取出来的有效态可以评估土壤中Cd 的有效性,表示元素的有效态同台糖 25 对 Cd 吸收相关,而不是表示 DGT 提取的有效态就是植物所吸收的那一部分. 而且,除了提取能力外,提取量与植物吸收累积量还需有良好的相关性,这是本研究筛选有效态 Cd 评价方法的目的和主要的检验

方法.

简单相关分析表明,台糖25(根、茎、叶)中Cd含量与2种结合相提取的土壤有效态Cd含量之间关系都是极显著相关;从相关系数来看,与茎的相关性显著强于与根和叶的.而Tian等[11]研究则表明,水稻根与糙米中Cd含量与各分析方法提取的Cd含量相关系数接近,分析其原因为甘蔗属于糖料作物,含糖量较高,且植物样品成分较为复杂,生长过程中极易受虫害等各种因素影响,尤其是根际区域微生物、根系分泌物等影响了土壤中Cd形态的转化,而DGT提取态镉与交换态碳酸盐及铁锰结合态的镉存在较强的相关关系,提取的Cd有效态有可能受到干扰.

2 种结合相的 DGT 提取的土壤有效态 Cd 含量之间极显著相关, CDM-PAAS-DGT 部件满足在实验条件下,扩散相无性质和结构上的改变, 与待测离子之间无明显作用、无吸附现象, 孔径适当; PAAS 是一种合适配位 Cd 的活性基团, 分子量等因素适合; 其原理遵循 Fick 第一定律, 回收率已被在实验室或水体中得到有效验证[16,18].

多元回归预测模型表明,2种结合相的DGT测量的土壤有效态Cd含量都包含了本实验所选定的土壤基本理化指标参数,考虑到了土壤pH、有机质含量、CEC、土壤质地等土壤理化指标的影响,这与文献[25~27]的研究结果一致.且回归关系极显著,二者模型决定系数无显著差异.液态结合相是可以用来测定土壤Cd生物有效性的.

4 结论

- (1) 对土壤有效态 Cd 含量提取能力, CDM-PAAS-DGT 显著强于 chelex100-DGT.
- (2) 简单相关分析表明,2 种结合相的 DGT 提取的土壤有效态 Cd 含量与甘蔗(根、茎和叶)中 Cd 含量之间呈极显著正相关;从相关系数大小来看,与茎的相关性显著强于根和叶,同时与根和茎的相关性液态结合相强于固态结合相,而与叶的相关性则相反.
- (3) 多元回归预测模型表明, 2 种结合相的 DGT 技术都包含了土壤 pH、CEC、有机质和土壤质 地等理化指标对土壤有效态 Cd 含量的影响,且回归关系极显著.
- (4) 液态结合相 DGT 技术可以应用于土壤有效态 Cd 含量的测定,能较好地预测甘蔗田土壤中Cd 的生物有效性,扩展了其应用范围.

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